

Essay on the Powers
of
SENSIBILITY;

—K

A

P O E M.

WRITTEN IN THE YEAR 1773.

As thy Joys excel,
So are thy Woes transcendent: The gross World
Knows not the Bliss, or Misery of either.

THOMSON's Edward and Eleanora.

Y 41113 B. 15. 2

M E O T



375 7 17

1890
 1891
 1892
 1893
 1894
 1895
 1896
 1897
 1898
 1899
 1900
 1901
 1902
 1903
 1904
 1905
 1906
 1907
 1908
 1909
 1910
 1911
 1912
 1913
 1914
 1915
 1916
 1917
 1918
 1919
 1920
 1921
 1922
 1923
 1924
 1925
 1926
 1927
 1928
 1929
 1930
 1931
 1932
 1933
 1934
 1935
 1936
 1937
 1938
 1939
 1940
 1941
 1942
 1943
 1944
 1945
 1946
 1947
 1948
 1949
 1950
 1951
 1952
 1953
 1954
 1955
 1956
 1957
 1958
 1959
 1960
 1961
 1962
 1963
 1964
 1965
 1966
 1967
 1968
 1969
 1970
 1971
 1972
 1973
 1974
 1975
 1976
 1977
 1978
 1979
 1980
 1981
 1982
 1983
 1984
 1985
 1986
 1987
 1988
 1989
 1990
 1991
 1992
 1993
 1994
 1995
 1996
 1997
 1998
 1999
 2000
 2001
 2002
 2003
 2004
 2005
 2006
 2007
 2008
 2009
 2010
 2011
 2012
 2013
 2014
 2015
 2016
 2017
 2018
 2019
 2020
 2021
 2022
 2023
 2024
 2025
 2026
 2027
 2028
 2029
 2030
 2031
 2032
 2033
 2034
 2035
 2036
 2037
 2038
 2039
 2040
 2041
 2042
 2043
 2044
 2045
 2046
 2047
 2048
 2049
 2050
 2051
 2052
 2053
 2054
 2055
 2056
 2057
 2058
 2059
 2060
 2061
 2062
 2063
 2064
 2065
 2066
 2067
 2068
 2069
 2070
 2071
 2072
 2073
 2074
 2075
 2076
 2077
 2078
 2079
 2080
 2081
 2082
 2083
 2084
 2085
 2086
 2087
 2088
 2089
 2090
 2091
 2092
 2093
 2094
 2095
 2096
 2097
 2098
 2099
 2100
 2101
 2102
 2103
 2104
 2105
 2106
 2107
 2108
 2109
 2110
 2111
 2112
 2113
 2114
 2115
 2116
 2117
 2118
 2119
 2120
 2121
 2122
 2123
 2124
 2125
 2126
 2127
 2128
 2129
 2130
 2131
 2132
 2133
 2134
 2135
 2136
 2137
 2138
 2139
 2140
 2141
 2142
 2143
 2144
 2145
 2146
 2147
 2148
 2149
 2150
 2151
 2152
 2153
 2154
 2155
 2156
 2157
 2158
 2159
 2160
 2161
 2162
 2163
 2164
 2165
 2166
 2167
 2168
 2169
 2170
 2171
 2172
 2173
 2174
 2175
 2176
 2177
 2178
 2179
 2180
 2181
 2182
 2183
 2184
 2185
 2186
 2187
 2188
 2189
 2190
 2191
 2192
 2193
 2194
 2195
 2196
 2197
 2198
 2199
 2200
 2201
 2202
 2203
 2204
 2205
 2206
 2207
 2208
 2209
 2210
 2211
 2212
 2213
 2214
 2215
 2216
 2217
 2218
 2219
 2220
 2221
 2222
 2223
 2224
 2225
 2226
 2227
 2228
 2229
 2230
 2231
 2232
 2233
 2234
 2235
 2236
 2237
 2238
 2239
 2240
 2241
 2242
 2243
 2244
 2245
 2246
 2247
 2248
 2249
 2250
 2251
 2252
 2253
 2254
 2255
 2256
 2257
 2258
 2259
 2260
 2261
 2262
 2263
 2264
 2265
 2266
 2267
 2268
 2269
 2270
 2271
 2272
 2273
 2274
 2275
 2276
 2277
 2278
 2279
 2280
 2281
 2282
 2283
 2284
 2285
 2286
 2287
 2288
 2289
 2290
 2291
 2292
 2293
 2294
 2295
 2296
 2297
 2298
 2299
 2300
 2301
 2302
 2303
 2304
 2305
 2306
 2307
 2308
 2309
 2310
 2311
 2312
 2313
 2314
 2315
 2316
 2317
 2318
 2319
 2320
 2321
 2322
 2323
 2324
 2325
 2326
 2327
 2328
 2329
 2330
 2331
 2332
 2333
 2334
 2335
 2336
 2337
 2338
 2339
 2340
 2341
 2342
 2343
 2344

THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Sensibility is set forth in the relations, in which it is most prevalent, in Love, Marriage & the Parental State: Happiness & Misery, the good or bitter portion of feeling minds, are represented in those instances: & others are occasionally introduced. ~~The happy effects of Sensibility, in the intellectual & moral world, are last considered, & exemplified in the character of a female friend.~~

^{effects of Sensibility} Others, ^{& the effects of} are occasionally introduced; ~~Sensibility~~ are shown in the Love of country, the Fidelity of service, & in Friendship. ~~Exposition of the General Moral which concludes with some of the~~ ^{the happier part} of the Poem. ~~Happy effects of Sensibility exemplified~~ in the character of a female friend.

3 MR 62

A R G U M E N T.

SENSIBILITY, or that frame of Mind, by which we have a quick and intimate feeling of every Object, the perception or contemplation of which is productive either of Pleasure or of Pain, is set forth in the relations, in which it is most prevalent, in Love, Marriage, and the Parental State: Happiness and Misery, the good, or bitter portion of Minds so constituted, are represented in those instances; and others are occasionally introduced: The happy effects of this Quality, in the intellectual and moral World, are last considered, and exemplified in the Character of a female Friend.

3 MR 62

3 MR 62

✓ Maria, to whom nature at thy birth
The feelings gave ~~that~~ her

✓ Of calm delight, & laughter-loving joy
Sole parent thou - Of thee, of thee the Muse
Singing shall dare adventurous flight, through skies
Vex'd by the red wrath of afflicting heaven,
Singing of thee shall sport on lighter wing,
Borne through the yielding purity of air,
If thou wilt deign not unimplor'd to bless
numbers, & inform with life
The ~~various~~ numbers, & inform the song.

Whence is the tide of Love? From thy deep fount &c[∞]

And

SENSIBILITY.

O THOU, to whom kind Nature at thy birth
Those feelings gave, which bid prompt Sorrows rise,
And winged Pleasure know a higher Heaven,
Cherish the boon ; nor fail, when Morning shines,
And when still Evening spreads her dusky veil,
To breathe the pure thanksgiving, and adore
The God, who bless'd thee with that choicest gift.

FROM Sensibility, mysterious Power,
That lives and trembles, through the conscious frame,
Each Charity, and Care, each Passion springs, 10
That soothes, that saddens, that distracts the Soul:

WHENCE is thy tide O Love ? From *her* deep fount,
It flows ; whether to glide a gentle stream
By flowery banks, where perfum'd Zephyrs play,
And the clear ~~And every~~ Songster of the chearful Spring *e*
Make[†] sweetest melody ; or lingering, flow
It wind its silent melancholy wave,
Mid the deep shade of Cypress Grove forlorn,
Where heart-consuming Sighs and Sorrow dwell ;
Or swollen by tempest, mid the thunder's rage, 20
B It

*† or through the depth
Obscure of cypress grove it slowly wind,
Where heart-consuming sighs &c^a*

It roll a torrent through a savage land;
 Where oft Despair (while shaking Horror chill
 Stands on the brink to stay the Wretch's fate)
 Defies the roaring cataract, and meets
 The Death, that wooed him in the dismal flood.

BUT come not, Love, with wrathful Terrors arm'd;
 Such as around Thee wait, when worldly Pride,
 Disdain, or Years unmatch'd, or alter'd Faith,
 Disturb thy state, and spoil thy promis'd joy.

To Her, the friendly Muse, who Thee invites,
 Appear in smiles with rose and myrtle crown'd
 Pluck'd in the bud of Spring; such as thou seem'st,
 When first the Virgin in her artless breast *+ simple heart*

Receives thy hallow'd touch, and wondering feels

The kindling Passion thrill in every vein;
 What time her absent thought, th' unbidden sigh,
 And paler cheek disclose the secret Care.

Now steals on Him, who gave the tender wound,
 The glance of Love: Now, at his mention'd name,
 Spreads the deep blush; and o'er the trembling form,
 At his approach, disorder'd Graces spring.

Blest hour! When She, whom formal cold delay
 By Prudence taught hath bid a while with-hold
 The asked Consent, from tyrant custom free
 Returns with heart-felt truth the plighted faith:

When

7
4 Where oft despair, on ^{frozen} ~~shuddering~~ horror's high,
Defies &c

0 For ~~the~~ the Muse, who thee invites, array
Thy youth in smiles, &c
0 It is ~~the~~ the Muse, who calls thee;
Come; at the Muse's call, & dress thy youth
In smiles; come, crown'd with myrtle & with rose
Pluck'd in the bud of spring.

~~In palpitation strange of new delight;~~

~~Or, perhaps, with a slight alteration of the th 50
line, the passage may stand as originally written;~~

^ Nor, in that soft confusion, quite defines
The unsunn'd graces of her snowy neck,
That frequent heave with ^{tender} palpitations strange,
While passion ~~the~~
and show the melting tumult of the soul;
While passion, &c. 3 MR 62

When Modesty, the veil of coy Reserve
 Raising by sweet degrees with blushing grace,
 Meets the warm glance with half-averted eye;
 With mild reluctance yields the amorous kiss,
 Nor quite defends from sense-entrancing touch
 The unfeign'd graces of her snowy neck,
 That frequent heave with palpitations strange;
 While Passion, by the sweet, the sacred awe
 Of Beauty, Innocence and Love controll'd,
 Scarce holds his torrent rage, and inly burns.
 Now to the lonely walk, or chamber still
 The Maid retreats, to read the glowing vow
 With raptures ever new, to paint in thought
 The Lover's charms, with recollection dear
 To trace his every act, his lightest word,
 And raise the pass'd hour again to life:
 Or form the wish of future joys, and call
 Fancy to tell the bliss, that Marriage brings.

50

60

O WEDLOCK, first of human ties divine,
 Who, yet a stranger to thy honor'd state,
 While stealing age creeps on, and spirits droop,
 May dare to sing the pleasures of thy reign?
 Speak ye, who best can tell, ye who have long
 The golden bondage known, and seen the Sun
 Rise on your bliss, through many a circling year;

70

Ye,

Ye, who have felt the tender, glowing Care
 Wake in the willing heart, and drunk of Love
 At Pleasure's purest spring; speak, if ye can,
 The holy raptures, that possess the Soul,
 When Bliss meets Bliss in league of wedded faith,
 And unreprieved Joy, sole Monarch, reigns.
 Who know but ye, the pleasures of the World?
 The social pleasures, that with easy wing,
 Waft the light hours, over this vale of life,
 That else with dark and flagging pinions fail,
 While the depressed, lonely spirit pines,
 And chides their tardy flight. Who know but ye,
 Fair Friendship, and the virtuous train, which decks
 His state; Advice sincere, deposed Trust,
 Affiance sweet, joint Wish, concurring Aim,
 Divided Sorrows, and redoubled Joy?
 —Yet more to sweeten wedded life, behold
 The fount fresh-flowing of Parental bliss.

80

SEE that fond Mother pressing to her breast
 The new-born Babe: With what a deep delight,
 And weeping transport, she surveys her Child,
 And counts his nameless graces; while the Boy
 Looks up, and pays her fondness with a smile.
 Sicknefs and labour-pangs forgotten all,
 She lives alone to tenderness and love.

90

THE

^o Sickness & pain forgotten, o'er her bliss
She hangs in melting luxury of love.

The skin, which first of saffron-tinctur'd hue
Shew'd as a veil translucent, stronger grown
Verges to white, &c^a

Borrows a grace of form, | The breathing mafs

Entering, in playful ^{mood} ~~guise~~ prepares the throne
3 MR 62

[9]

THE Infant grows ; and every passing day
 Bids a new beauty rise, with wily siege
 To assault the tender, yielding Mother's heart.
 The skin, which first, ^ywith thin translucent web,
 Searee veil'd his body, and appear'd in hue
 A reddish brown, (tinged ^Δin the purple flood,
 That play'd through all his form) now stronger grown
 Verges to white, save where the branching veins
 Their tender colours spread, or circling blood
 Roses the parts extreme. The little mass
 Helpless, at first, and weak, a shapeless lump,
 Borrows a grace of Form, as strength his limbs
 Knits, and adapts to use, bidding him try
 The imperfect walk under the guiding care
 Of patient Nurse, or Mother, who with smiles
 Oft eyes the vain attempt: Now too the tongue
 Effays the mimic sounds, and labouring strives,
 At Reason's birth, to express the half-form'd thought:
 But soon the little limbs their office know ;
 Soon the young mind the quick perception feels ;
 And soon the ready tongue distinct and clear
 Echoes the rising thought, proclaiming loud
 The time at hand, when Knowledge, as in sport
 Enters, and playful first prepares the throne,
 Where Wisdom by severer study nurs'd,

100

Δ ~~by~~ with

110

120

May

C

*Veil'd his pure**Looks on*
~~the~~

May after reign magnificent, and shower
 Her orient virtues on a wondering World;
 From school of Art, from Senate, or the Field,
 The springs of Poefy, or Sage's bower.

MEAN while, through all this little state of Man,
 Improvement grows: ~~and Beauty in her Spring~~
~~Wakes to new Life~~: The fair complexion takes
 A purer tint: In livelier dimples dwell
 Love, and the winning Smiles: O'er the warm cheek,
 Fresh rofes bloom; while the delighted eye
 A brighter lustre sheds, and marks the sport
 Of sprightly thoughts, that in the fancy play.
 + She, fairy Goddess, now, with quaint device,
 Gambols at will, and takes a thousand shapes
 To wake amusement in the vacant mind,
 To rouse at Pleasure's call the healthful toil
 Of exercise, and speed the passing hour.

Now vain Caprice (like the small chirping bird,
 That from the chimney's top, or moss-grown roof
 Of thatched barn, or hedge that blooms in May,
 Wheels on weak wing its short-excurfive flights)
 Quits what of late it fought, nor, changeful, knows
 Its own desire. Now rising Passion blows
 A stronger gust: The gathering tempest lowers,

130

+ tells

to som

140

And

"

+ For there light fancy now with quaint device

3 MR 62

Behold! already to bright Fancy's eye
Piercing the dawn of opening time, where springs,
Beyond th' Atlantic Vast, through clouds the day,
Sweeps o'er the field a Youth in glory's pride,
The child of Virtue, & his country's love.

And fretful storms disturb the heaving breast.
 But soon the tumult ends ; when the big Shower
 Descends in lucid drops, and filial Love
 Clear-breaking through the cloud that Anger rais'd,
 Shines on the calmed Mind, and warms the vow
 Of pure Repentance, and Submission meek.

150

THE tender years, that, as they gliding pass'd,
 Dropp'd comfort on the Mother's heart, are fled ;
 Who now with well-concealed Sorrow gives
 The parting kiss, and to a little World
 Commits her growing Joy, so best to fit
 His state of Manhood for the greater School ,
 Where each must run his course. She fervent heaves
The silent prayer for blessings on his life.

The mother

—Be heard her prayer in Heav'n ! That the Youth,
 Soon as the quick flight of revolving Years,
 His prime shall ripen, may bring forth the fruits
 Of Knowledge and of Virtue ; in the days
 Of Peace, best ornaments of human Life,
 The strength, the glories of the World, in War.

160

glory

—Behold ! Already to bright Fancy's Eye,
 (Where dawns a new light shining in the West)
 Rushes to life a Youth in glory's pride
 The Child of Virtue, and his Country's Love.

—WHY

⁰
— WHY smiles yon aged Sire ? Why in his Eyes
Grown weak and dim with years fits swelling Joy ? 170
Why nods his hoary head ? And while one speaks,
Why stretcheth he his wither'd arms to Heaven,
And grows to rapture, as he hears the tale ?

— The Son returning from the field of War,
Proclaims the Foe, that long with cruel siege
Begirt the city, vanquish'd, routed, fled ;
And bids his Sire, cursing no more his age,
His nerveless age, which fix'd him to his seat,
While the proud Foe insulted at the gates,
Resume his wonted calm : Then cheerly speaks 180

Of Peace restor'd, God's temple sav'd from spoil,
And Liberty preserv'd : Now blushing tells *Secure*
(In such extreme of wo, may England boast
A Son like Him, may such a Father live
To hear his acts !) how, at his Country's call,
He led the patriot Bands, (While each bold breast
Inspir'd by Him the glowing ardor caught)
Where most the battle rag'd, till the tir'd Foe
Oppress'd, o'erpower'd in the fierce shock of arms,
Fell back ; and plumed Victory, that long 190
On even wing suspended, quivering hung
'Twixt either Army, with exulting flight
Perch'd on the Hero's ^φ helm, and clos'd the day. *Sword*

THE

14
13
O — Why smiles you aged sire? Why in his eyes
Grown dim with years sits swelling joy? Why nods
His hoary head? and while a voice is heard,
Why stretcheth he his wither'd hands to heaven,
As if transported at some wondrous tale?
It is Ernestus valiant chief, who long
Sustain'd a soldier's honourable state
Through years of havoc in Germanic war
And Belgic, while Europa's balance hung
In Britain's right hand, trembling; then he pass'd
To a new world, in hope life's failing years
To wear in peace, master of rich domains,
By Delaware's happy stream — His hope ^{is} ~~was~~ vain.
~~Eugenius~~ hast'ning ~~returning~~ from the field of war,
Proclaims the host, who long with cruel siege

A — how at their country's call
He led the bands, where most the battle rag'd;
Till the tir'd foe reluctant from the shock
Of arms fell back; & victory who long
On even wing suspended, quivering hung
Swift either army, &c.

3 MR 62

14
O Why smiles you aged sire? Why in his eyes
Grown dim with years sits swelling joy? Why nods
His hoary head? and, while a voice is heard,
Why stretcheth he &cⁿ

+ Proclaims the host, ^{who} ~~that~~ long with cruel siege &cⁿ

4 how at their country's call
He led the bands, where most the battle rag'd;
Till the tir'd foe reluctant from the shock
Of arms fell back; & Victory, who long
On crimson pennons, as an eagle, soared,
On even
As, ~~and~~ wing suspended, quivering hung
Twixt either army, &cⁿ

3 MR 62

O & in their train
Follow, whom greener years, or softer sex,
Or feeble age ~~had kept at peaceful home~~ ^{for bade to join the war}.
They kneel before their great deliverer,
And pay the heart-felt debt of gratitude
For life, for law, for liberty restor'd.

and, as a flower
Oppress'd with dew, that hangs the head at eve,
He gently bow'd, & drooping died in bliss.

~~that the bright flower, drooping to die in bliss.~~

Part 2 do
Forms of mental beauty, & of love
The fair ~~dear~~ ^{dear} ~~lovely~~ ^{lovely} ~~love & joy~~
Vanish in air; & the blithe spirit, who late
Sporting with pleasure in the myrtle vale
Touch'd with delighted hand the willing lyre,
Must ~~now~~ ^{now} ~~give~~ ^{compress} ~~strains~~ ^{with} to sorrow; while despair
call forth strains of:

See there the Wretch, who leans upon his sword
Fresh from the wound; ^{that sword,} ~~his~~ his only stay,
Warm with the blood of issuing life: &c.

A
See there the Wretch, who leans ^{upon his} ~~on~~ sword
Warm ~~Leath~~ from the wound, that lets out life: Ah! see

THE swarming City throngs : In ~~grave array~~ *solemn state*
 March forth her ancient Chiefs, and at their heels
 Troop those, whom greener years, or softer Sex,
 Or feeble Age had kept at idle home.
 To kneel before their great Deliverer,
 And pay the heart-felt debt of gratitude
 For Life, for Law, for Liberty, they come.

• 200

Is there a Man, who fight like this can see
 With lifeless cold regard, nor feel within
 The generous tumults of the throbbing heart?
 The Father could not : But with aching joy
 He heard the tale, he saw his Son ; in tears
 He heard ; he saw in tears ; and died in bliss.

THE fair Ideas fly ; and she who late
 Sporting with Pleasure in the myrtle vale ,
 To sounds of pure delight tun'd the soft lay,
 Must change those strains to sadness ; while Despair
 Dwells on the chords, and Horrors shade the song—
 Infernal Visions ! Whither do ye waft
 The trembling Muse, mid groans that rend the heart,
 Groans of neglected Love, and Fury's chains,
 And Grief, that lingering dies, and maddening Wo ?

210

SEE there the Wretch, who leans upon his sword
 Life issuing from the welling wound : Ah ! See

D

His

His ghastly visage, those up-reared locks,
And dark despair wild-staring from his eyes:
He droops; he faints; and scarce hath strength to tell, 220
That she, to whom that bleeding heart was given,
Broke her deep-plighted troth. [†] He falls, and dies.

† He faints: he dies.

PEACE to thy Soul! Edward, that Peace in Heaven,
Which Earth denied thee! Or if aught of pain
Must touch his purer essence, who destroy'd
The life Thou gavest, and let his spirit forth
Unbidden to thy face, O God, be mild
His punishment. Oh! In thy mercy think,
On what he suffer'd, ere he dar'd to sin:
And if thy Justice bid the Sinner view, 230
On the great theatre of mortal wo,
Those torments here on earth, which caus'd his crime,
Pour thine own balm of pity on his soul
To sooth its pangs; nor quite destroy his bliss.

*Thou gavest
The gift of life,
The powers of life,*

△ BUT O to Thee, thee, cruel, hapless Fair,
Who bear'st a mind stain'd with a Lover's blood,
Who shall speak comfort? Whither wilt thou fly
To scape the gnawings of that deathless Worm,
Which kills thy bosom's peace? Wilt thou exalt
Thy voice in prayer, and ask the God of grace 240
To give a respite to thy wo?—He view'd

whelm'd in

From

△ To thee, O Isabella, hapless wife,
Who bear'st a mind whelm'd in a lover's blood, &c.

q That horror-shaking form, his ghastly mien,
 This ghastly visage, horror-blasted looks,
 And dark despair, that maddens in his eyes.
 He droops: he falls: he scarce hath power to tell,

And, if thy justice, mighty Lord, ordain
The sinner, yet unpurified, to view,
From the clear regions of departed spirits,
The mortal miseries of love on earth,
(Sad penance on his earthly crime impos'd!)
Pear thy own balm &c^a

& Who art defiled with a lover's blood, & whole
 & the unsleeping
 & the deathless worm,
 & the spoiler of thy peace? Wilt thou exalt
 Thy voice in supplication, & implore
 Of God a respite to thy woe? —

4 Thy trembling spirit ^{falters} ~~fails~~ thee; & before
That prayer hath breath, &c

° Shall she recline on him, who wrought her wo, &c

3 MR 62

From highest Heaven, the base, delicious arts
Which snar'd th' enchanted Mind, and mark'd the vows
Thy heart disclaimed, as they pass'd thy Lips.

Wilt Thou solicit *Him*? *He* also saw

The cruel change; thy looks of cold neglect,
And mockery of the wounds, thyself had^t given;
Heard too the venal faith by Thee abjur'd

Pass to another ear. *Him* wilt thou ask

To give remission of Despair to One,

Who deaf to Nature's voice, and false to Love,

Poison'd the cup of joy herself prepar'd,

And smiling stabbed the heart, she swore to bless.

— Yet try the power of prayer; and bending low,

Repentant at the Throne of Grace, implore

The God, who hears the contrite Sinner's voice.

— The trembling heart within thee sinks, and ere
That prayer hath breath, thy hope of comfort dies.

Who then shall sooth the horrors of her soul?

Shall she recur to him, for whom she fail'd,

And seek for solace in a Husband's love?

He, whom the wiles of outward grace inclos'd

In Beauty's net, of love and marriage-sports

Satiate, hath learn'd to scorn the barter'd mind,

And sickens at the charms he bought for gold.

ere

which thou hadst

250

pity's

260

HASTE

HASTE then to Pleasure's haunts. The glittering Court,
 The mimic Stage, Feasts, and the wanton Dance
 Invite thee : There at least thou shalt find rest,
 And peace to troubled thought—Nor Court, nor Stage,
 Feasts, nor the wanton Dance to her can bring
 Contentment's calm, nor for a moment lull
 The aching Grief. E'en in the midst of joy,
 The blaze of riches, and the pride of pomp,
 Care rises to the view, a Spectre foul,
 And smiles in scorn upon her : Nor, when Night
 Bids the soft sleep fall on the wearied ~~sense~~,
 Is absent : Then by goading Furies urg'd
 A thousand shapes arise to vex her dreams,
 And chase the God, who fain with opiate charm
 Would quell her terrors. At this hour she sees
 The Shade of him who died (at this dark hour,
 When Night and Sleep to Misery bring not rest)
 Glide through the silent gloom. It casts a look
 Of grief and tenderness, on her he lov'd,
 And shews the gushing wound, that clos'd his pain.
 —It passeth by, and beckoning smiles on her,
 As if it would, that she should follow it—
 Woman, arise : Thy sleep is worse than death :
 Awake ; and cast this horror from thy soul.
 —'Tis gone. Herself too sinks from sight ; and all
 The fancied scene is melted into air.

270

† balm

† mind

280

290

BUT

Th' in bosom's

~~The~~ ^{glittering} ~~gilded~~ court,

~~The~~ ^{And} ~~mince~~ ^{man} stage,
 Invite thee: there thy bosom ~~shall~~ ^{may} find peace,
~~Find~~ And rest, from troubled thought—

+ Smiles, as in scorn, & ^{in dread whisper speaks,} ~~whispers to the heart,~~ ^{whispers to the heart,}
 "Even now behold me with thee!" — nor, when night
 Bids the soft sleep fall on the wearied mind,
 Is absent; then a thousand shapes of fear
 People her dreams, & leagued with furies rise
 To chase the god &c. At this hour she sees,
 (When night & sleep to misery bring not rest)
 At this dark hour, the shade of him, who died,
 Rise in the silent gloom.

beckoning seems to smile,

o Raimond, I know thee now.

Alas! how chang'd from him, on whom the world,
And heaven were wont to smile! — I pray thee, peace!
Those notes, design'd for joy, are very harsh,
And mar the song that once with measur'd skill
Thy clear pipe chanted well — Why bursts that rage?
Why swells that dreadful agony of grief?
O man of brain-vex'd misery, be still!
The children of thy bosom, whom thou think'st,
For thy misdeeds, plung'd in a lake of fire,
Astonish'd stand around thee; & thy wife,

3 MR 62

o who can speak

BUT what art Thou, who on the bare floor chain'd
 Stretchest thy fullen length, now fix'd in thought,
 And silent as the grave; now laughing wild
 In idiot mirth?—The notes thou singest are harsh,
 And mar the song, that once with measur'd art
 Thy clear pipe chaunted well. Why bursts that rage?
 Why swells that dreadful agony of grief?
 The tender pledges of thy early love,
 Whom thou thinkest floating in a lake of fire,
 Stand now before thee: And thy loved Wife,
 The sad Companion of thy hopeless woes,
 'Gainst whom thou see'st the Murderer lift his knife,
 Sits weeping at thy side, and strives to chase
 The frantic dream. She calls thee by thy name:
 But ah! That voice so known of late, is now
 A stranger to thine ear. She calls in vain.

300

BUT who can speak the anguish of her soul,
 While those fierce passions rage, when she beholds
 The tender brood, whom at her breast she rear'd,
 And rearing guarded with a Mother's care,
 (Her sweetest blessing, fairest hope of Joy)

310

Met — ~~The tender brood, who rose from Him to life,~~
 And thinks on that wild curse, which even now
 Sleeps in their blood; which, soon as age mature
 Fair reason shall have brought to perfect strength,

E

And

*as time shall ~~move~~ bring
 Their reason, ^{childhood} ~~yet a child~~, to ^{mature strength} ~~nobler state~~*

place

And plac'd her on ~~her~~ throne, to rule at large
 The subject faculties, shall rise, and shake
 To its deep base th' ideal State, and spread
 Grief, Rage, and Ruin, o'er the tortur'd Mind.
 Hence, horrid Vision! mournful Terror, hence!

320

° AND yet another rising, as a Cloud
 Autumnal dark'ning, ere it drown, the Plain,
 In shadowy horror spreads a deeper gloom;
 Where on a rock, that over-hangs a flood,
 Stands a lone tower: the hoarse waves roar beneath;
 About is blasted heath; whose bosom bears
 The wither'd trunks of tempest-riven trees;

Over the wide prospect

But sight of thing that breathes, ~~through all the scene,~~
 None is. + Closed in cell of that sad tower + *Prison'd*

330

Volusa

9 Arminia cast from pomp of regal state
 Laments her Husband lost, and wears in grief

✓ (One only solace left) the Usurper's chain:
 Her infant Son, last of a line of kings,
 Survives, and shares her fate: In Him she still
 Has comfort, still has hope, (sweet balm of Wo)
 That Time and publick Faith, and Fortune's change
 May bring return of Royalty; and shower
 The Father's glories on the captive Son.

—Banish the thought. Barred is the Prison-gate,
 That ne'er again shall on it's hinges turn,

340

While

✓ *The usurper's chain, one only solace left.*

And yet another, as a cloud o'ercharg'd
 With tempest, dark'ning, ere it drowns the plain,
 In shadowy horror spreads a deeper gloom,
 Incumbent o'er the trembling mind - Come, all
 Who have a tear for misery, & hearts
 At deeds of guilt that shudder; come, & hear
 Words of an ^{iron pen}, words of wild wo
 A tale, ~~in mystic characters of wo~~
 Grav'd on the Runic Rock, which the rough storms
 Of thrice five hundred winters have not ras'd;
 A tale of sorrow told of other days;
 While yet the world was dark, & manners wild,
 Ere heavenly truth in clearer light had shone,
 And civil ^{inform'd wisdom} had ~~taught~~ the general weal;
 When reign'd Craphon with usurping sway
 In northern Sora: Theme, sad theme, where fierce
 Ambition fills the measure of the song,
 Whose strains, through changes rude, ~~must~~ yet record
 That still, through changes rude of fate, must sing
 Maternal anguish, & a father's wo.

See; on that rock, which overhangs the flood
 Stands a lone tower: &c.

O that my words were graven with an iron pen and lead in
 the rock for ever! Job Ch 19. 24.

* A country in ancient Scandinavia. In the isle
 of Zealand there is still a city of that name,
 which is probably of remote antiquity.

3 MR 62

And yet another, as a cloud o'ercharg'd
 With tempest, dark'ning, ere it drowns the plain,
 In shadowy horror spreads a deeper gloom,
 Incumbent o'er the trembling mind - Come, all
 Who have a tear for misery & hearts
 At deeds of guilt that shudder; come, & hear
 And hear the things I speak of other days;
 While yet the world was dark, & manners wild,
 Ere heavenly truth in clearer light had shone,
 And civil Rule had tam'd the general weal;
 The usurper's throne, ~~was only~~ ~~shown~~ left:
 When reign'd Crapton with usurping sway
 In northern Sora: Theme, sad theme, where fierce
 Ambition fills the measure of the song,
 That still, through changes rude of fate, must sing
 Maternal anguish, & a Father's woe.
 See; on a rock, that overhangs the flood,
 Stands a lone tower: &c.^a

A tale in mystic characters of woe
 Grav'd on the Runic Rock, which the rough storms
 Of thrice five hundred winters have not ras'd;
 A tale of sorrow told of other days; &c.^a

+ A country in ancient Scandinavia. In the isle
 of Zealand there is still a City of that name,
 which is probably of remote antiquity.

° Leave you with pity lingering famine's prey.

3 MR 62

[19]

While yet ye live ; nor ever shall ye see
 The human form, or hear the voice of Man.
 The gloomy Keepers, who with fullen care
 Guarded your secret cell, and brought you food,
 Are all withdrawn ; and (Thus the tyrant seeks
 To allay the jealous fears which vex his state)
 Leave you with pity, which will sometimes touch
 The savage breast, long-lingering Famine's prey.

O THOU, whom Fancy visits, Thou, whose Mind 350-
 Reflects her perfect forms, and gives them life,
 How will thy tender nature bear the fight
 Of that fond Mother, and her lowly Babe,
 While gaping Hunger gnaws, while wild Affright
 Chills her life's blood, and Horror tears her soul ?
 —Thrice had the Sun renew'd the cheerful day,
 And shone forth on the pleasures of the World ;
 Since water from the well assuaged her thirst,
 And bread, frail staff of life, in sorrow broken
 Yielded faint sustenance. Through all her state 360
 Now Nature languisheth : Her spirits sink,
 And mute Despair devours her inmost Soul.
~~Her strength is gone : Her breast scarce heaves a sigh,~~
~~And livid paleness vests her wasted limbs :~~
 y Her stony, fixed Eyes in sockets sink : stare
 Within her cheeks sits Horror : Her furr'd tongue

Is

y Her eager eyes are fix'd : within her cheeks
 In pallid state sits horror : &c.

'Tis parch'd and cold : And Oh ! the balmy springs,
 That from their milky store gave life to flow
 In crimson current through an Infant's veins,
 Are all dried up. See there the famish'd child 370
 Hang at the drained breast, and faintly strive
 With feeble gums, to press another drop
 From that exhausted fount. Ah ! See him fall,
 (Like some fair flower nipped by th' inclement blast)
 And wither, on the stem, that gave him life.
 —Again the Mother heaves a deadly sigh.
 'Tis her last pang—That groan hath burst her Heart.
 And Her, whom Famine could not yet subdue,
 Deep Grief, and fell Despair have caus'd to die.

ANDRASTUS now, from fear of rival Arms 380
 Freed by his Crimes, possess'd the crown in peace :
 And, so to turn a People's busy thoughts
 From what he was, and those degrees, by which
 He climbed to the throne, bent all his care
 To win that ductile toy, his Subjects love :
 And equal Laws, and Justice well dispens'd,
 Freedom, fair Peace, and Property secure
 Wrought on them so, that soon his former guilt
 Died in the memory of the common Heart,
 Which meanly was awake alone to joy
 And praise, for blessings on itself bestowed. 390

'Tis her last pang—^{with grief} Ye, who behold her, behold, ONE
 And drop the tear of pity on her pain
 Lament no more—The night of death is come,
 And o'er the scene of horror casts her shade.
 Imagine now &c.

** See beneath*

O
 that, in the flight of time,
 Imagine now, ~~the time~~ ^{when first} ~~when free from fear~~
 The season was arriv'd, when free from fear
 Of rival arms Crappon reign'd in peace;
 And in his bosom with a father's love
 Cherish'd a ^{tender} ~~young~~ child of rosy hope;
 Brief hope! that canker'd
 That bore a canker in the bud. His name
 Was Hacon: in his secret breast of youth
 Bold, bad, ambitious: well with cunning fraught;
 And of fair semblance in the common eye,
 To which with fraudulent smiles he oft would stoop
 In show of kindness & humility:
 So to conceal, till thought were ripe for act,
 The darker purpose of his sullen soul.

Conceive that now, ^{when first} ~~when first~~ the tender down
 Apparent ^{shades} ~~in~~ his cheek, you see him cast
~~an eye at his cheek, you see him eye askance~~
 A look disloyal on his father's state,
 The crown, ~~that glitters on his father's brow,~~
 Intent to strip him of the royal robe,
 Ere the pale shroud, & death's approaching rest
 Wrap his world-weary corse. Now blown abroad
 Gloom faction's tongues on the four winds of heaven
 With fell contagion into every ear
 The guilty ^{of the} ~~thing~~ ^{his} ~~guilt~~, inhuman king
 His ~~hallow~~ ^{hallow} title, & his damned guilt

(Forgotten long beneath the veil of time)
 Fills every mouth with curses, and again
 Again ~~the common execration, now~~
 Kindles all hearts,
 Firing each heart. Now swells ambition's crest;
 Now civil fury blows her horn of war;
 And vengeance wakens on his iron bed.

Of rival arms, and studious to deserve
 A people's faith, Crappon reign'd with just
 And equal law the monarch of their hearts:
 And in his bosom ~~he~~

+ Again all mouths with curses, and all hearts
 With fury fire. Now swells yea

3 MR 62

Imagine now the time, when free from fear
Of rival arms Crapton reign'd in peace; and so to turn - to love.
And in his bosom with a father's love, ^{He, in his bosom &c}
Cherish'd a son; ^{a child} ~~that bore~~ ^{of rosy hope,} ~~that bore~~
^{that bore a} ~~that bore a~~ ^{child} ~~that bore a~~ ^{son,}
~~that bore a~~ ^{son,} ~~that bore a~~ ^{son,}
~~that bore a~~ ^{son,} ~~that bore a~~ ^{son,}
Was Hacon: his childhood fierce: in early youth
Of passions, in the secret breast that lurk'd,
But, bold, ambitious: not devoid of art;
And fair his semblance in the common eye;
To which with fraudulent smiles he oft would stoop
In show of kindness & humility.
So to conceal, till thought were ripe for act,
The darker ^{looking gloomy} purpose of the sullen soul.
Lo! ^{while} ~~how~~ ^{invests} yet the tender down ~~appears~~
Slip ^{slip} ~~cheek~~ ^{of youth} ~~of youth ^{eyes}
A shade his chin, ^{he} ~~eyes~~ ^{with} look ^{oblique} ~~askance~~
The crown that glitters on his father's brow;
Intent to strip him of the royal robe,
Ere the pale shroud, & death's approaching rest
Wrap his world-weary corse. Now blown abroad
With fell contagion into every ear
His hollow title, & his damned guilt,
Beneath the veil of slow-forgiving time
(~~Forgotten long~~) ^{inflame} the general voice;
Throdded, again are bar'd to common view;
Till that resentment, which in honour's breast
Should ne'er have slept, awakes at faction's call,
And raves for vengeance on the rebel king.
(⁴ ⁵ ⁶ ¹ ² ³ ⁷ ⁸
Ten years o'erpass'd) conceive, that now you see
Hacon
The son, while yet &c~~

Ere childhood past,

Four from the tree of life were harshly pluck'd.

Who now beholds . . . ~~Who~~ ^{hears the gathered} people o'er the lands
~~Who now beholds the thronging crowd in arms~~
 Cursing their ~~lord~~ ^{the monarch, whom of late they lov'd;}, of late their love, their joy;
 And straining their hoarse throats in feverish praise
 Of Him, the youth they know not, sees display'd
 A faithful pattern of the vulgar mind.
 In ^{midnight} ~~midnight~~ insurrection ^{sees} ~~lo~~, they rise:
~~Back~~ ^{See} at the castle-gates their clamors hear
~~Wak'd~~ ^{deadly} at the sound, ~~Erappon starts from sleep~~
~~Erappon~~ ^{In wonder lost}, ~~the monarch starts~~; & from the window's height
 (His gray hair waving in the stormy wind)
 Attempts with smooth words to appease the rage
 Of the ~~red'd~~ ^{deadly} multitude: ~~calls them his sons~~ ^{bids them declare}:
~~Bids them declare their griefs~~ ^{he} ~~trust secure~~ ^{truly}
 On a king's faith - "Your monarch shall redress -
 yes; by his crown he swears" - while yet he spake,
 He saw his son &c. P 75. 495

[21]

ONE only Son, of five who call'd him Sire,
 Saw fifteen summers shine: Four, One by One,
 Were laid, ere Childhood past, in the cold grave.
 In that surviving Youth, (full well he seem'd
 Worthy a father's love) he plac'd his joy.
 With Him retiring from the cares of state,
 He oft would smooth the wrinkled brow, and give
 (After the day of toil and anxious thought)
 His evening leisure to domestic ease.
 Then would he lead him through the tangled maze,
 E'en to the secret springs, of kingly rule;
 Would shew the honest Foe, who bold in wrath
 With proud front bids beware, and him more fear'd,
 Who lurks, a snake beneath the laughing flower.
 And ever as he taught, he bade him shun
 Dishonor's thorny path, and keep the law
 Of Just and Right. Himself in secret heart
 What was dishonor knew, and long had Right
 And Justice violated kill'd his peace.
 But vain were all his cares, his lessons vain.
 Lycus, ere yet the tender down appear'd
 To shade his chin, beheld with look askance
 The crown his Father wore, and wish'd to bind
 His boyish temples with that golden Curse.
 He wish'd; and fair occasion ever prompt

400

410

F

To

To aid the Villain's aim improv'd the rage
 Of young Ambition. The fil'd troops, that gave
 The Father passage to the throne, and still,
 While there was fear of change, with armed watch
 Stood at his side, and mock'd the vain attempt, 420
 Were now disbanded; and his people's love
 (Vain trust of kings possess'd of lawless power!)
 Was all his guard. Now rear'd Ambition's crest,
 Now civil Fury wav'd her torch of War,
 And Vengeance waken'd on his iron bed.
 Oft would the Youth to him, whom pious Care
 Had near him plac'd, discourse, with eager joy,
 Of that bless'd time, when he should shine a King,
 And bear the honors, that his Father wore:
 Then He, whom pious Care plac'd near the Youth, 430
 (Such Vipers ever nestle near a throne)
 Would still with bad intent inflame his thought,
 Talk of the splendors, that enshrine a King
 And all the glories that adorn his State:
 Would say, that Virtue, and the sacred bond
 Of oaths, the ties of Charity and Kin,
 That bind the vulgar herd, were ne'er devis'd
 To sway the heart of Royalty, who reigns
 Scorning the cares, that soften, while they bless,
 Incapable of Wrong, o'er Vice supreme, 440
 The pride, the beauty, and the strength of Sin.

Thus

O
 Oft would the youth to him, whom pious care
 Had near him plac'd to watch the budding thought,
 And train ^{his years} to honor, speak with ~~ing~~ joy
 Of that blest 'd time, when he should shine, a king:

Then would the teacher, studious to betray,
 (While expectation with' incantment bright)
 (Such vapors ever ~~near~~ ~~near~~ ~~at hand~~)
 Glow'd in the youthful bosom, gild his speech
 Gild ~~his~~ ~~speech~~, (~~which dazzled youthful thoughts~~)
 With all the glories of the royal state.

Now bolder grown, the varnish'd slave of sin
 Would say, that virtue & the sacred bond
 Of Oaths, the ties of charity & blood, &c^a

3 MR 62

† The public tongue
Of late so prodigal of praise, is now
Attun'd to other notes; ——— and slander's breath
Corrupting the sick air, ^{whereon} ~~through which~~ she rides,
Blasts with contagious bane his fairest deeds.

by broad rumour spread,
Now the son's virtues, ~~blown on every wind~~,
Became the theme & glory of all speech,
Transcending, in a thankless people's heart,
The blessings of a reign, ^{which} ~~that~~ nurs'd their peace.

Thus on the willing mind he pour'd his bane ;
 Till every thought corrupted, Mercy flown,
 And Nature dead, to reign in blood (e'en that
 He most should cherish) was ^{his} ~~first~~ desire.
 Now in strict council they devise the means
 To strip the Father of his royal robe ;
 Ere the pale shroud, and Death's approaching rest
 Wrap his world-weary corse. Through all the realm,
 The publick tongue late taught to sound his praise
 Is tun'd to other notes ; and Slander's breath,
 With foul contagion taints his fairest deeds.
 His hollow title, and his damned guilt
 (Forgotten long) again are bar'd to view ;
 Till that Resentment, which, in Honor's breast,
 Should ne'er have slept, awakes in Faction's cause,
 And raves for vengeance on the rebel King.

the youth's

450

at faction's call,

^o THE Son's perfections were not then unknown :
 But blown on every wind, abroad they flew ;
 Till his mild manners, and his manly sense,
 His steady Virtue, and his publick Love
 Became the theme and glory of all speech ;
 And spread by Rumour, in the general ear,
 Prevailed in a thankless People's heart ;
 O'er dearest merits prov'd, and shone above
 The blessings of a reign, that nurs'd their peace.

460

Who

Who now beholds the thronging crowd in arms,
 Cursing the king of late their love, their joy,
 And straining their hoarse throats in feverish praise
 Of Him, the Youth, they knew not, sees display'd
 A faithful pattern of the vulgar Mind.
 In sudden Insurrection see them rise :
 Their clamors hear : E'en at the palace-gates
 They knock ; they rave, and loud for vengeance call .
 Vengeance on him, who starv'd an infant king,
 And broke the famish'd grief-struck mother's heart.
 Wak'd at the sound, forth from the drowsy bed
 The Monarch starts ; and those, who waited near,
 Calls to his presence : These in horror lost
 Run to and fro ; nor know to give Him aid.
 Where is the ready troop, whose nightly watch
 Shielded his state ?—Half these, with rebel strength,
 Besiege the entrance, they were call'd to guard :
 The rest with weak, but faithful effort, strive
 To stay their passage. Where are gone the Chiefs,
 Who fill'd the seats of council ? They no more
 Obey their Master's bidding, and with-hold
 Their aid at greatest need. Deserted thus
 Alone and friendless, from the window's hight,
 (His grey hairs waving in the stormy wind)
 He seeks with fair words, to appease the rage

470

know

480

490

Of

Wak'd at the sound, up from the ^{drowsy bed.} bed of rest
 The Monarch starts; and to his presence calls
 The ready train: These all in ^{run perplex'd, in fear} ~~hast~~ haste
~~run to & fro~~; ^{It mar the service they would speed.} ~~nor know to give him help.~~
 Where, at this dreadful hour, are gone the chiefs,
 Who fill'd the seats of council? They no more
 Obey the royal bidding, & deny
 Their aid at greatest need. O vows of faith,
 Yielded from hearts at ease to prosperous power,
 Now, at the chill blast of adversity,
 How will ye cease, & leave the cheated wretch,
 That heard you, bare, e'en as this king! who lost,
 Deserted, friendless, from the window's height
 (His gray hairs waving in the stormy wind)
 Now seeks with fair words &c.

° The headlong rabble rushing at his heels.

† The chiefs, in council met, the storming throngs
Call Hlacon to ascend the vacant throne,
And take their bended homage. He accepts
The proffer'd gifts; & on th' abandon'd throne
Receives his people's vow. With human blood
Of sacrifice at steaming altars pour'd,
With feast, rude song, & frantic dance, & rites
Impure of love, they celebrate the day.
Yet it were well &c^a

Of the vex'd multitude: Calls them his sons;
 Bids them make known their griefs, and trust secure,
 In a King's honor — Ere his speech was clos'd,
 He saw his son (the Moon rode high in heaven,
 And pour'd on that wild band her paler ray)
 Burst through the palace-gates, all clad in arms,
 The raving rabble trooping at his heels.
 With grief and horror struck the father fled
 Under the veil of night, amaz'd, alone,
 Beyond his city's bounds, he knew not where,
 Till the dawn rose, and morning bright appear'd.

+ the strong-guarded gate,

500

THE chiefs of council, in grave order met,
 Request the prince to ascend the vacant throne,
 And take their bended homage. He receives
 The proffer'd gifts; and on the abandon'd throne
 Accepts his subjects vow. In feast and dance,
 And giddy mirth, they celebrate the day.

YET it were well, if there thy father's wrongs
 Had end, O king: But where was then thy heart,
 When with an even brow, and steady tongue,
 Thou spakest him banish'd, and to him assur'd
 A golden fee, and rich return of love,
 Who after setting of the third day's sun,

510

un-suffled

G

Should

Should find him wandering in the realm he sway'd,
And lay before thine eyes, his aged head.

thy sight

O cruel changes of the human state !
He, whose dark frown impress'd on angry brow
Spread a sad gloom on each oppos'd front ;
Whose smiles more cheering, than the sun at morn,
Beam'd life and joy ; whose awful stern regard
Appall'd the guilty, and abash'd the eye
Of blushing merit, fears himself to meet
The casual glances of the poorest slave :
And all the land, his kingdom late, that stretch'd,
O'er many a province wide, it's mighty bounds,
Scarce yields a shelter to his grief-worn trunk.
The mazy copse, deep wood, and darkling cave
Are now his palaces : The cold, cold earth
His couch of state : His choicest-favoured cates
Wild berries of the shrub : His richest drink
Water from neighbouring spring ; and in the stead
Of liquid song, or notes of breathing flute,
That won the balmy sleep to bless his lids,
The whistling winds, or howl of wolves, or screams
Of luckless raven fright his troubled rest.

520

530

+ golden harp at eve,

WHERE are the friends, who hung upon his State,
Liv'd in his smiles, and trembled at his nod ?

The

3 MR 62

3 MR 62

† Say, who art thou &c a

† In a dark vale the faithful Melno sate

And ask'd, beneath an antique oak the calm
Of sleep: it came; but it was not the dream
Of trouble & dismay. When dawn began
To promise light, he wak'd: he rose; & thought
Where he might best renew his doubtful search:
While thus he mus'd in that unquiet vale,
A voice of woe & groans of deep despair &c.

~~phrase, & in bosom galling thought~~
~~In wild, distracted phrase, & sudden thought~~
~~With wild not & involuntary phrase~~
~~Showing the bosom's~~ ~~involuntary grief,~~
~~Showing forth~~ ~~fringe of grief;~~ ~~now with deep sighs~~
~~That spoke his pain, wounding the gentle air~~
~~The prey of heart-look'd sorrow;~~ ~~for with sighs~~
Nursing imbosom'd grief; now with deep sighs,
That spoke his pain, wounding the gentle air.

3 MR 62

~~these piteous drops,~~

~~Fair sign of love, &c.~~

° He heard the tale, fix'd in mute grief; till tears
flow'd out, ~~from the swelling~~ ~~as a heart & passion spoke~~.
at last ~~at length burst forth,~~ flow'd out, & bursting
Burst from the heart, ~~raising~~ passion spoke.

° 'Tis more than I can bear; yea, or believe:
Each virtue of the soul starts at the thought,
And Nature bids me doubt the truth that kills me.

The glittering friends, who, in his noon-tide beam,
 Spread their light wings, and played about his head?
 The friends of graver cast, in council deep,
 Sage Ministers, who sway'd the affairs of state,
 And to their own preferr'd their Sovereign's ease,
 His good, his safety to their own preferr'd?
 —All, all are gone. Another Sun is risen;
 In whose warm beam' they play: Another King
 Demands their counsel, and employs their cares.]

540

BUT who art thou, whom years have bow'd to earth?
 Thy trembling hands, that hold the friendly staff,
 Thy shaking knees, that scarce their burden bear,
 Thy tearful eyes, that wet thy weary way,
 Mark age and grief, in the extreme. Oh! speak,
 Why hast thou left thine home? why barest thus
 To beating storms, and dangers of the night,
 In this drear solitude, thy feeble limbs?
 An ancient servant, *mong so many young,
 A flighted servant, *mong so many lov'd,
 A faithful servant, *mong so many false,
 Seeks his lost master, over hill and dale,
 In wood, on heath, by spring and river's brink,
 To warn him of his doom, and guard his life.
 Weary at last, and spent with fruitless toil,
 In a forlorn and desert vale, beneath

550

thy

** among many*
** among many*
** among many*

560

An

The sun, that in thy noon-tide beam were seen.

gray.

An aged oak, he asks the gift of sleep.

Short was his rest : When dawn with mildest light
Shone on the earth, he wak'd, he rose, and thought
Where best he might renew with strength repair'd.
His doubtful search ; when lo ! a voice was heard.
Of One in wo, and groans of deep despair

Struck on his boding heart. He approach'd the place,

570

Whence the sounds issued ; where behold his lord

Stretch'd at his length beneath a thicket's shade,

With tears, that rolled down his aged cheeks,

Watering the ground, and with sighs, that spoke

His swelling grief, wounding the gentle air.

THE servant bow'd ; and with intrusion^y sweet
Charm'd anguish for a while, and broke the gloom
Of sullen thought ; pouring the vow of faith
Vouch'd by fore travail, and the gushing tears,
Sweet sign of love, that dew'd his tender speech.

Y much

580

SHORT pause of wo. He now in order tells,
What-e'er hath happen'd, since the king's escape,
Within his city's bounds ; the council's suit ;
The son's assent ; the crown plac'd on his head ;
His people's joy ; and last, (at that dread time,
O firm-set Earth, where was thy yawning Mouth ? *)

* Ahi dura Terra, perche non t'apristi ?

Dante, Dell' Inferno. CANTO 33.

The

[29]

The father's sentence by that son pronounc'd.

o He heard the tale; and three long hours he lay
 Fix'd in mute grief; till tears, at last, a pace
 Flow'd out, and passion found a vent in speech.

590

C " My friends fallen off?—'Tis well: A courtier's love
 " Was ever fickle. 'Tis the crown they serve,
 " And not the man: The gold that they respect,
 " And not the service. Are my people traitors?
 " I might expect it: They were false for me;
 " And that rank faith, which hath been twice corrupt,
 " Shall know another taint, and stink to heaven,
 " If a new fool shall prize its rottenness.

J

—The son, the robber of his father's crown?

o 'Tis more than I can bear; and when I think

600

" On such an act, 'tis more than I believe.

—The son the father's judge and banish him?

" Do such men live? And doth the light of heaven

" Arise to cheer and beautify the World?

—The son give gold and promise of his love

" To him whose knife shall draw the father's blood,

" Whose hands present him with his father's head?—

" My brain turns round: Mine eyes no longer see:

" My chill limbs shake: My horror-curdled blood

" Stops in its veins; and Nature in me faints.

610

H

When

"—When *he* did suffer but the slightest pain,
 " I ever griev'd : and in his sickly fits,
 " How have I tended him !—Away, weak thoughts !
 " Henceforth be hard my heart, nor ever know
 " A father's sorrow, or a father's joy :
 " Be all affections dead, but hate for man.
 "—Pardon the word : For thee, O friend, my heart
 " Shall ever feel the touch of tenderness ;
 " For thee—But see the murderous troop, whom lust
 " Of damned gold hath hither sent to take
 " An old man's life—He, whom ye seek, I am."
 He ended ; and a troop, whom lust of gold
 Had thither sent to take an old man's life,
 Did the foul deed, and gain'd the guilty price.

620

Part 3d

O HORRORS, ye, that wound th' abused mind,
 In airy vision seen, enough ye have wak'd
 Imagin'd sorrow in a breast, where oft
 Grievs have ~~unbidden~~ come ; where often pain
 Hath fix'd a living dagger in the heart :
 And Sensibility, soft trembling maid,
 Whom now I woo, to her, who rais'd the song,
 Come in thy milder form, and on her shed
 The purest blessings of thy gentle sway.

— See separate Papers N^o 2

630

MAY she, who once has felt a mother's pain,
 And known, thrice blessed balm, a mother's joy ;

Who

Part 3d

23

Thus fell Erappon, hateful King! for whom
Let no eye ~~drop~~ a tear; like her in guilt &c

~~Yet shall the Muse no drop of pity shed~~
~~For thee, O King of hate; like her in guilt,~~
Who wields the sceptre of her murder'd lord,
High on ~~the throne~~ on throne of prison-slaughter'd youth;
Th' usurping Mother, who yet spares a son
That he may view the crown, which binds
~~to view the crown, which marks him on her brow,~~
Glowing With splendors that from him should ~~shine~~ ^{shine}; the Queen,
~~the crimson monster of imperial sway,~~
Who wears that guilty glory with the voice
The sweet applause of an admiring world,
(O world insensible of damned sin!)
Soul though it be, & cur'd with blood of men
Crying from earth to heaven, whom rav'nous war,
And woman's worse ambition doom'd to die.
From such abominations, Virtue, turn,
Lest thou put off thy nature, & call down
A curse on man - Hence, breathing horrors, hence!
Ye too away! that wound th' abused mind
In airy vision seen, &c

4 To thy Maria, ^{with the graces come,}
~~come in from hence,~~
Pleasure around thee dancing, & Delight
On peace reclin'd, shedding serenest bliss.
May she &c

May I not yet prefer a prayer to heaven,
 And call a blessing on two kindred hearts,
 (Thine, Anna, & Maria, thine) whom chains
 Of equal amity & ~~love~~ sincere cordial love
 Combin'd in tenderest years? ~~Since of good~~ Should prayer
~~With anxious eye behold~~ — But why ~~should~~ ^{Exalt his voice}
~~The voice of prayer~~ for you, whose virtues rise
 With sweeter intercession, & incline
 The sire supreme to strengthen, while ye live,
 The bonds of love, that link your meeting souls? —
 Maria, ^{asketh not another gift} on her days another grace
 Of favouring, ^{less anxious, or} ~~ask not~~ heaven; ~~Let home~~, ~~It~~ secure
 Of what to her, besides, of native good.
 It's grace hath given: since time, & ea

3 MR 62

[31]

Who yet with eyes of tenderness surveys
 Her growing hope, from that clear fountain still
 Drink comfort. In the gliding lapse of years,
 When the fair-opening plant shall rise to strength,
 And shew its blushing beauties to the sun,
 May she with pride its clustering honors view,
 Beneath its spreading shade meet heart's content,
 And, in the winter of declining age,
 There find a refuge from the storms of life.

640

THOUGH borne on rapid wing the hours be fled,
 When first she heard a tender lover's vows,
 Though time, our pleasure's foe, have long forbid
 The golden transports of new-wedded love,
 Friendship, shine forth, a never-fading light,
 And beam a milder comfort on her soul.
 The liberal hand, that opens at her wish,
 The cheerful heart, that gladdens at her joy,
 The attentive eye, that asks her secret will,
 The wakeful cares, that watch her tender frame,
 And shew the pure regards that love inspir'd,
 Still, still be her's. O! ever may she know
 Those choicest, sweetest pledges of life's joy.

650

^
 | SHE asks no more: And Time, that changeth still
 The World's great surface, and the outward form

Of

Of all, who it inhabit; Time himself,
 That late shall pluck the roses of her cheek,
 And spoil her beauty's bloom, and grace of youth,
 Shall still revere the temple of her Mind.
~~And grow enamour'd of that holy fane.~~

660

STUDY is there: Not she with visage wan,
 Who burns the midnight lamp, and dosing nods
 Over the dull, unprofitable page;
 But she, who bright and lively as the morn,
 Wakes with the lark, and pours the sprightly thought,
 Whether the flow of measur'd prose invite,
 Or melting melody of liquid song;
 While Wisdom mild on Fancy waits to stop
 Her headlong speed,⁺ or check her starry flights.

670

There is Benevolence. Her open palm
 Relieves the stranger's need. Her honest front
 Meets malice with a smile. Her tender heart
 Pities an insect's pain. All, all her soul
 Is charity. Friendship behind her goes,
 Friendship, her eldest-born, with lighted torch
 Dipp'd in the lamp of Love: But Love's brief flame,
 With fading splendor, on *one* object burns;
 While Friendship beaming her warm blessings round
 Shines, like the liberal sun, nor knows decay.

680

RELIGION'S

3 MR 62

3 MR 62

3 MR 62

Religion too is there; in human chains
Not bound, nor wrapt in mystery: &c^a

† Simple as truth, as wisdom's voice sincere,

△ With eyes address'd to heaven

O RELIGION'S *there*; not bound in human chains,
Nor wrapt in veil of mystery: Not cramped
In number'd faith, nor vex'd with terrors vain
Of superstition and of folly bred,

dele — The bile of cloistered monks, and zealots' froth;
But free and general; as the air she breathes,
Simple as truth, ^Y sweet as an infant's sleep,
As mercy gentle, and as virtue bold.
Still as she goes, she bends an eye of love,
On one, who leads her in a peaceful path,
And cheers her on the way with words of joy,
Conscience. In snowy vest he marches on
With steady pace; and in his right hand bears
A mirror, that reflects to every eye
His inmost thoughts bright without smallest stain.

690

A thousand glories play about his crown:
Where'er he treads earth's sweetest flowers arise,
And honor bows before him. When the storm
Is up; when thunders roll, and lightnings fly,
And tempests rush in fury o'er his head,
With eyes uplift to heaven he smiles serene,
On the vain terrors of a jarring world.

700

△

THOU, Sensibility, art also *there*;
The priests of the shrine, infusing deep,

I

Through

Through all the mental powers thy soft control.
 Study through thee by lively taste refin'd
 The quick perception knows, and glowing thought, 710
 Through thee warm Fancy dares a bolder flight,
 And graver Wisdom, by thy quick'ning aid,
 Smiles with superior grace. Benevolence
 Borrows her kindest glow of thee. From thee
 Friendship her sweetness takes; and Love, thy child,
 Without thee dies. Is it not thine the power,
 That lifts Religion to the heaven of heavens,
 And bears her dauntless, mid the angelic throngs,
 E'en to the throne of Truth?—O thou, who lovest
 The gentle spirit, where pure conscience dwells, 720
 To her clear mind, which feels thy liveliest touch,
 Be still propitious. In the fleeting hour
 Of fair Prosperity, with keenest joys
 Visit her charmed sense. If Fortune frown,
 Perverse, or aught of evil cloud her day,
 Respect her peace; and turn the mental eye
 On those perennial stores of genuine bliss,
 That cherish virtue in a hostile world,
 And in the spotless bosom self-approv'd
 Arise, the blessings of consenting heaven. 730

• Thy swift control through all the mental powers.

• pure delight,

Through all the mental powers thy soft control.
 Study through thee by lively taste refin'd
 The quick perception knows, and glowing thought; 710
 Through thee warm Fancy dares a bolder flight,
 And graver Wisdom, by thy quick'ning aid,
 Smiles with superior grace. Benevolence
 Borrows her kindest glow of thee. From thee
 Friendship her sweetness takes; and Love, thy child,
 Without thee dies. Is it not thine the power,
 That lifts Religion to the heaven of heavens,
 And bears her dauntless, mid the angelic throngs,
 E'en to the throne of Truth?—O thou, who lovest
 The gentle spirit, where pure conscience dwells, 720
 To her clear mind, which feels thy liveliest touch,
 Be still propitious. In the fleeting hour
 Of fair Prosperity, with keenest joys
 Visit her charmed sense. If Fortune frown,
 Perverse, or aught of evil cloud her day,
 Respect her peace; and turn the mental eye
 On those perennial stores of genuine bliss,
 That cherish virtue in a hostile world,
 And in the spotless bosom self-approv'd
 Arise, the blessings of consenting heaven. 730

° Thy swift control through all the mental powers.

• pure delight,